What Is Claimed Is:

- 1. A light source comprising a plurality of densely placed laser diode modules, each of said plurality of densely placed laser diode modules having an output of at least 100 mW.
 - 2. A light source comprising:

at least one laser diode module including a metal substrate mounting a laser diode chip and an optical component, and a peltier device thermally connected with said metal substrate; and

a heat pipe having a heat absorbing portion and a heat radiating portion, said heat absorbing portion of said heat pipe being thermally connected with said peltier device.

- 3. The light source according to Claim 2, further comprising a plurality of laser diode modules each including a metal substrate mounting a laser diode chip and an optical component, and a peltier device thermally connected with said metal substrate.
- 4. The light source according to Claim 3, further comprising a plurality of heat pipes, each of said plurality of heat pipes being thermally connected with a respective one of said plurality of laser diode modules.
- 5. The light source according to Claim 4, further comprising a mounting portion having said plurality of laser diode modules mounted thereon, said mounting portion having holes configured to receive heat absorbing portions of said plurality of heat pipes along a lengthwise direction of said respective on of said plurality of laser diode modules, said respective one of said plurality of laser diode modules being thermally connected with a respective on of said plurality of heat pipes received in said holes.
- 6. The light source according to Claim 4, further comprising heat radiating fins provided on heat radiating portions of said plurality of heat pipes.

- 7. The light source according to Claim 2, wherein said heat pipe is cylindrical in shape.
- 8. The light source according to Claim 7, wherein said laser diode module has a bottom portion that includes a curved surface portion, and wherein said heat pipe is tightly connected to said curved surface portion.
- 9. The light source according to Claim 2, further comprising: a mounting portion having said laser diode module mounted thereon; and a plurality of heat radiating fins provided on a bottom surface of said mounting portion.
- 10. The light source according to Claim 2, wherein said light source is a light source for optical excitation used in an optical transmission system.
- 11. The light source according to Claim 2, wherein said light source is a light source for optical signal used in an optical transmission system.
- 12. A Raman amplifier comprising a light source including a plurality of densely placed laser diode modules, each of said plurality of densely placed laser diode modules having an output of at least 100 mW.
 - 13. A Raman amplifier comprising a light source including:

at least one laser diode module including a metal substrate mounting a laser diode chip and an optical component, and a peltier device thermally connected with said metal substrate; and

a heat pipe having a heat absorbing portion and a heat radiating portion, said heat absorbing portion of said heat pipe being thermally connected with said peltier device.

14. A light source comprising:

a laser diode module including a laser diode chip, an optical component, and a peltier device, said laser diode chip and said optical component being supported by said peltier device;

a mounting portion having said peltier device mounted thereon such that said peltier device is thermally connected with said mounting portion; and

at least one heat pipe having a first portion extending within said mounting portion and a second portion extending from a side of said mounting portion, said heat pipe having an interior with a heat transfer fluid therein.

- 15. The light source according to Claim 14, wherein said mounting portion is made of a metal.
- 16. The light source according to Claim 14, further comprising a plurality of densely placed laser diode modules, each of said plurality of densely placed laser diode modules having an output of at least 100 mW.
- 17. The light source according to Claim 14, further comprising a plurality of laser diode modules each including a metal substrate mounting a laser diode chip and an optical component, and a peltier device thermally connected with said metal substrate.
- 18. The light source according to Claim 17, further comprising a plurality of heat pipes, each of said plurality of heat pipes being thermally connected with a respective one of said plurality of laser diode modules.
- 19. The light source according to Claim 18, wherein said mounting portion has holes configured to receive heat absorbing portions of said plurality of heat pipes along a lengthwise direction of said respective on of said plurality of laser diode modules, said respective one of said plurality of laser diode modules being thermally connected with a respective on of said plurality of heat pipes received in said holes.

- 20. The light source according to Claim 18, further comprising heat radiating fins provided on heat radiating portions of said plurality of heat pipes.
- 21. The light source according to Claim 14, wherein said heat pipe is cylindrical in shape.
- 22. The light source according to Claim 21, wherein said laser diode module has a bottom portion that includes a curved surface portion, and wherein said heat pipe is tightly connected to said curved surface portion.
- 23. The light source according to Claim 14, further comprising a plurality of heat radiating fins provided on a bottom surface of said mounting portion.
- 24. The light source according to Claim 14, wherein said light source is a light source for optical excitation used in an optical transmission system.
- 25. The light source according to Claim 14, wherein said light source is a light source for optical signal used in an optical transmission system.